

VIDYABHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPITH

Shakti utthan Ashram , LAKHISARAI : 811311

Class : 4th A & B

subject : social science

Date : 05.07.21 (mon)

sub Techer : Naina paswan

Based on N.C.E.R.T pattern

CHAPTER: 7 : OUR SOILS

ANSWERS: 1. Alluvial soil , 2. Black soil, 3. Red soil, 4. Laterite soil, 5. Mountain soil , 6. Desert soil.

ANSWERS: 1.Alluvial soil, 2. Black , 3. Laterite soil, 6. Mountain soil , 7. Infertile.

ANSWERS: Ans: 1. Soil is formed by breaking down of rocks by the action of wind, water and climate. The bigger pieces of rocks get converted into small pieces of soil.

Ans: 2. There are four different types of soil found in India :

1.Alluvial soil is found in coastal plains and Northern areas .

rice and wheat are the main crops grown.

2. Black soil is found in Deccan Plateau this type of soil is confined to some parts of Gujarat Maharashtra and Karnataka.

cotton is mainly produce here .

3. Red soil red soil is confined to the Peninsular India mainly Bengal grams and green gram are found in red soil

.

4. laterite soil is found in the region of heavy rainfall.

Crops like tea & coffee found here.

Ans: 3 .. Black soil is formed by the weathering or breaking process of igneous rocks. Then by cooling or solidification of lava originated from the volcano eruption. Hence, it is also called lava soil.

Ans: 4. Desert soils . These soils are found in Thar desert in the Indian state of Rajasthan.

Ans : 5. Preventive methods of soil erosion :

- (i) Afforestation Planting more trees reduces soil erosion.**
- (ii) (ii) Contour Ploughing Ploughing land in furrows across the natural slope of the land**

helps trap water and prevent the washing away of top soil along with it.

Think and answer:

Ans: Maharashtra and Gujarat were the major producers of cotton. The moist climate of both the states suited the temperature that is required for the cotton industries .

REVISION WORK (LEARN IT ALSO)

Tick the correct answers :

1. Which is the southern most tip of India ?

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a. Kerala..... | b. Indira Point..... |
| c. Puducherry | d. New Delhi..... |

2. Which of these country is not one of our neighbours ?

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. Iran..... | b. Pakistan..... |
| c. Sri Lanka | d. Bhutan..... |

3. How many states are there in India ?

a. 7..... b. 36..... c. 25..... d.28.....

4. Kavarvatti is the capital of which Union Territory?

a.Assam..... b. Puducherry.....

c. Lakshadweep c.Kerala.....

5. What is the outer name given to the great Indian desert ?

a.Sahara b. Thar.....

c.Kalahari d. Atacama.....

6. Which of these tree is not found in the desert ?

a.babool..... b. Kiker.....

c.coconut d.tree.....

7. Which of these is the most useful animal in the desert ?

a.elephant..... b. Donkey.....

c. horse d.camel

8. Which of these crop is cultivated in Rajasthan ?

a. Jowar.....

b. Tea.....

c. rubber.....

d. Jute.....

9 Which of these festival is celebrated in Rajasthan ?

a. Gangor.....

b. Pongal.....

c. Onam.....

d. Lohri.....
